**SOCIAL STUDIES JHS 1**

**MARKING SCHEME**

1. **C 11. A 21. B 31. A**
2. **A 12. C 22. A 32. B**
3. **B 13. D 23. D 33. B**
4. **A 14. A 24. A 34. D**
5. **A 15. B 25. B 35. C**
6. **A 16. B 26. D 36. D**
7. **B 17. B 27. C 37. A**
8. **D 18. C 28. D 38. C**
9. **C 19. D 29. C 39. B**
10. **C 20. D 30. D 40. C**

**SECTION B**

1a). Environment refers to the immediate social and physical surroundings. 5marks

b). Types of environment 10marks

i. Physical environment

ii. Social environment

c). Difference between physical and social environment. 10marks

Physical environment refers to material surroundings which humankind, animals and plants live while/and social environment is a kind of interaction among people in a given society to enhance neighboursliness.

(Note: deduct ***2marks*** if the pupil fails to bring the conjunction)

d). Components of environment. 10marks

- Air - Building

- Water bodies - Forest/trees

- Land - Friend

- Climate - Family members

2a). Adolescence is a process through which an individual makes a gradual transition from childhood to adulthood (10 – 19 years) 5marks

b). Boys 10marks

- Breaking of voice

- Broadening of chest

- Enlargement of penis

- Producing sperm

- Growth of pubic hairs

Girls

* Development of breast
* Onset of ovulation and menstruation
* Broadening of hips
* Growth of height and weight

c). Causes of environmental degradation

- Deforestation

- Poor farming method

- Unscientific method of mining

- Improper waste disposal

- Industrialization

- Sand winning

10marks